# Machinery Failure, Vibration & Predictive Maintenance

#### INTRODUCTION

- Machines deteriorate as they get older so we can expect a certain amount of performance falloff and general deterioration of the machine. If we understand the failure mechanisms that are in place we can identify which parameters best indicate the deterioration of the machine.
- Failure analysis and Predictive Maintenance techniques, including vibration analysis, are
  discussed in the training course with a view to optimising the maintenance engineering effort
  while maximising production. Other techniques that will be addressed include infrared
  thermography, passive ultrasonics, tribology and performance monitoring.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

At the end of this training seminar participants will have:

- An understanding of Machine Failure Analysis techniques
- An understanding of a range of Predictive Maintenance Technologies
- Knowledge of the potential contribution of each these technologies to maintenance efficiency
- Guidelines indicating how these technologies can interact with and support each other
- Hints and Tips for practical application of these technologies so as to achieve the best results
- A practical approach to developing an action plan to utilise these technologies in their own areas of responsibility, fitting them into the overall maintenance strategy, and measuring benefits.

## TRAINING METHODOLOGY

This Machinery Failure, Vibration & Predictive Maintenance training seminar will be conducted
along workshop principles with formal lectures, case studies and interactive worked examples.
 Relevant case studies will be provided to illustrate the application of each tool in an operations
environment. Each learning point will be re-enforced with practical exercises. There will be
ample opportunities for discussion and sharing experiences.

## ORGANISATIONAL IMPACT

 Analysis of machine failures and predictive maintenance of rotating plant is vital to the budgetary success of the operations organisation. On completion of this Machinery Failure, Vibration & Predictive Maintenance training seminar, the delegate will be able to critically analyse the methodologies employed within the organisation and instigate improvements where required.

#### PERSONAL IMPACT

• Technical knowledge is key to effective control and peer respect within any maintenance organisation; when this is achieved personal satisfaction follows. This Machinery Failure, Vibration & Predictive Maintenance training seminar will give the delegate the required level of technical knowledge and skill to achieve that personal satisfaction.

## WHO SHOULD ATTEND?

- Supervisors
- Team Leader
- Professionals in Maintenance, Engineering and Production
- This Machinery Failure, Vibration & Predictive Maintenance training seminar will also benefit
  anyone who wishes to update themselves on Predictive Maintenance Technologies and Failure
  Analysis techniques, as well as those who have to judge the suitability of these technologies for
  their needs, and learn how to implement them for the benefit of their organisations.

# **Course Outline**

# **Understanding Failures**

- Machine Failure Analysis
- Wear and Tribology
- Fatigue Mechanisms
- Plain, Tilt-pad and Anti-friction Bearing and Seal Failures

# Reliability Fundamentals and Methods for Avoiding Failures

- Fundamentals of Reliability of Machinery
- Reliability Determination and Assessment Methods
- Statistical Analysis of Machinery Failures
- Workshop and Case Study

# **Understanding Predictive Maintenance**

- Predictive Maintenance Concepts
- Introduction
- Maintenance Strategies
- Predictive Maintenance Background and History
- Predictive Maintenance Technologies An Overview
- Potential Failure Analysis Deciding which Technologies to Apply
- Vibration Analysis
- Introduction to Vibration Analysis
- Frequency Analysis and the Fast Fourier Transform
- Vibration Transducers
- Basic Failure Mechanisms with Examples

# **Using Predictive Maintenance**

- Vibration Standards and Alarm Levels
- Vibration Diagnostics
- Amplitude Demodulation a.k.a Enveloping, SSE, HFD, Peak-Vue
- Vibration on Rolling Element Bearings
- Resonance Identification & Cure
- Other Predictive Maintenance Techniques
- Infrared Thermography
- Thermographic Applications
- Passive Ultrasonics Contact and Non-contact
- Ultrasonic Applications
- Tribology Oil Analysis

## **Control Mechanisms**

- Managing Predictive Maintenance
- · Performance and Efficiency Monitoring
- Managing the Predictive Maintenance effort
- Cost Analysis
- Reporting Techniques
- Integrating Predictive Maintenance into the Maintenance Plan